Good Morning



早晨好

# Cyberinfrastructure and Grid Technology

A Platform for Revolutionizing Learning and Discovery

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http://www.canscouncil.net/

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## Current Nomenclature

ACLS-Mellon Study:
Cyberinfrastructure
for Humanities
<a href="http://www.acls.org/cyberinfrastructure/">http://www.acls.org/</a>

HASTAC Project http://www.hastac.org/

e-research

e-science

research & learning world universities engineering numanities science CI-enhanced | enabled

Cyber science

e-infrastructure

cyberinfrastructure (CI)



e = electronic | enhanced | enabled



## Dualities

cyberinfrastructure

enables

research & development

CI is both an object and means for R&D

collaboration

enables

environments

Multi-stakeholder collaboration required to create, provision, and apply CI; CI supports collaborations across time and distance (geographic, disciplinary, institutional)

learning | education

enables

environments

Learning and workforce development initiatives required to create and use CI; CI enables/enhances learning/education

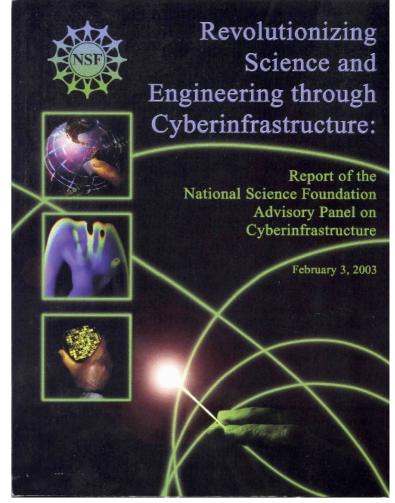




## NSF Blue Ribbon Advisory Panel on Cyberinfrastructure

"a new age has dawned in scientific and engineering research, pushed by continuing progress in computing, information, and communication technology, and pulled by the expanding complexity, scope, and scale of today's challenges. The capacity of this technology has crossed thresholds that now make possible a comprehensive "cyberinfrastructure" on which to build new types of scientific and engineering knowledge environments and organizations and to pursue research in new ways and with increased efficacy."

http://www.nsf.gov/od/oci/reports/toc.jsp



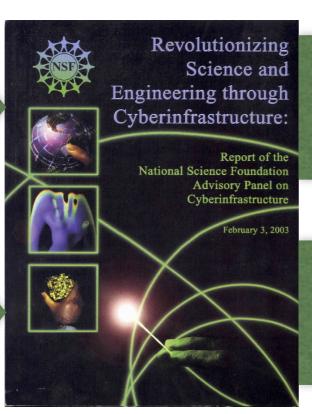
Daniel E. Atkins, Chair University of Michigan Kelvin K. Droegemeier University of Oklahoma Stuart I. Feldman **IBM Hector Garcia-Molina** Stanford University Michael L. Klein University of Pennsylvania **David G. Messerschmitt** University of California at Berkeley Paul Messina California Institute of Technology Jeremiah P. Ostriker Princeton University Margaret H. Wright

**New York University** 

# Vision and Activities Based on Broad and Diverse Community Engagement

Advances in components of CI-systems for S&E R&E

Complex, multi-scale, multidisciplinary S&E research challenges



30+ disciplinary workshops on Cl vision & impact

NSF internal working groups

NSF'S CYBERINFRASTRUCTURE VISION FOR
21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY DISCOVERY

NSF Cyberinfrastructure Council

CI Council,
Directorate/Office
CI Activities, OCI,
ACCI

Vision Framework High Performance Computing

Data, Data
Analysis &
Visualization

Virtual Organizations Learning & Workforce Development

- •All directorates and offices support cyberinfrastructure.
- •Science-driven partnerships between creation, provisioning and use of CI
- Supports integrated research and education and broadened access and participation.



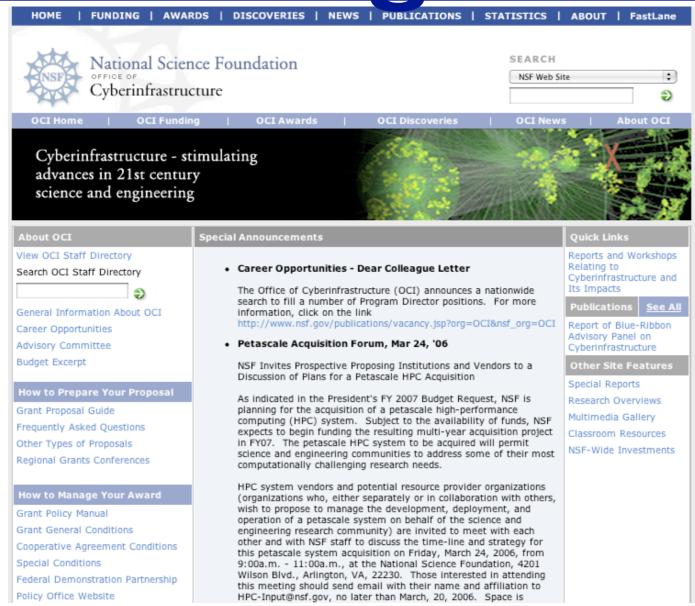
Cyberinfrastructure

NSB &

Input

Community

# www.nsf.gov/oci/



# Still looking for a few more Program Officers to join the OCI Adventure Team.





# New NSF Strategic Plan



Includes many imperatives for innovation in provisioning and transformative application of cyberinfrastructure to discovery and learning.

Available at <a href="http://www.nsf.gov/pubs/">http://www.nsf.gov/pubs/</a> 2006/nsf0648/nsf0648.jsp



## Some Science Drivers

- Inherent complexity and multi-scale nature of todays frontier science challenges.
- Requirement for multi-disciplinary, multiinvestigator, multi-institutional approach (often international).
- High data intensity from simulations, digital instruments, sensor nets, observatories.
- Increased value of data and demand for data curation & preservation of access.
- Exploiting infrastructure sharing to achieve better stewardship of research funding.
- Strategic need for engaging more students in high quality, authentic science and engineering education.







# NSF CI FY07 Budget Request Total of \$600M in CI Funding with \$182M in OCI

### **Cyberinfrastructure Funding**

(Dollars in Millions)

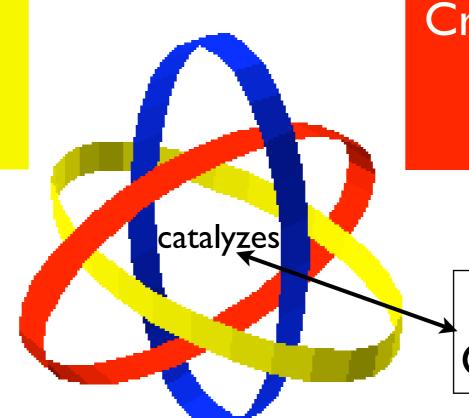
		FY 2006			Change over	
	FY 2005	Current	FY 2007	FY 2006		
	Actuals	Plan	Request	Amount	Percent	
Biological Sciences	\$77.00	\$84.00	\$90.50	\$6.50	7.7%	
Computer and Information Science and Engineering	45.32	63.00	68.00	5.00	7.9%	
Engineering	52.00	52.00	54.00	2.00	3.8%	
Geosciences	71.35	71.35	75.00	3.65	5.1%	
Mathematical and Physical Sciences	56.52	59.30	63.56	4.26	7.2%	
Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences	20.39	20.54	20.54	-	-	
Office of Cyberinfrastructure	123.28	127.12	182.42	55.30	43.5%	
Office of International Science and Engineering	0.22	1.00	1.05	0.05	5.0%	
Office of Polar Programs	25.38	26.24	26.24	-	-	
Subtotal, Research and Related Activities	471.47	504.55	581.31	76.76	15.2%	
Education and Human Resources	20.27	15.02	15.52	0.50	3.3%	
Total, Cyberinfrastructure Funding	\$491.74	\$519.57	\$596.83	\$77.26	14.9%	

Totals may not add due to rounding.

# Achieving the NSF CI (e-science) Vision requires synergy between 3 types of activities

Transformative
Application - to
enhance discovery &
learning

Borromean Ring: The three rings taken together are inseparable, but remove any one ring and the other two fall apart. See <a href="www.liv.ac.uk/~spmr02/rings/">www.liv.ac.uk/~spmr02/rings/</a>



Provisioning Creation, deployment
and operation of
advanced Cl

provides shared and connecting Cl

Office of Cyberinfrastructure

**R&D** to enhance technical and social effectiveness of future CI environments





High Performance Computing

NSF Focus FY 2006-10

## increasingly important tool for understanding

Track I: One solicitation

funded over 4 years:

\$200M acquisition +

additional O&M cost.

Track 2: Four solicitations

over 4 years: \$30M/yr

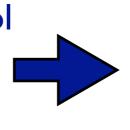
acquisition + additional

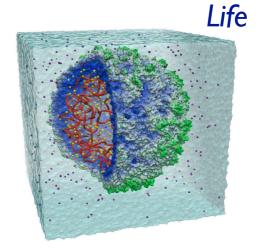
O&M cost. First track I

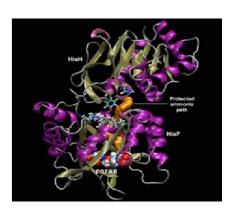
approved 8-07

Campus

Level

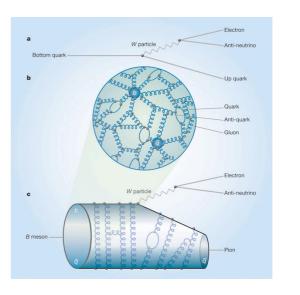


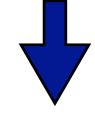




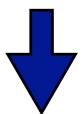
Satellite tobacco mosaic virus, P. Freddolino et al.

Aldehyde dehydrogenase, T. Wymore and S. Brown





Matter



I. Shipsey



Society

1-10 Peta

**FLOPS** 

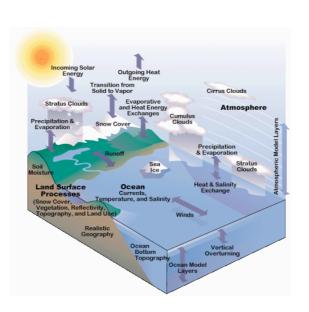
at least one system:

100+ TeraFLOPS

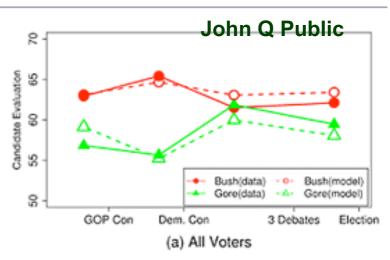
multiple systems

1-50 TeraFLOPS

significant number of systems

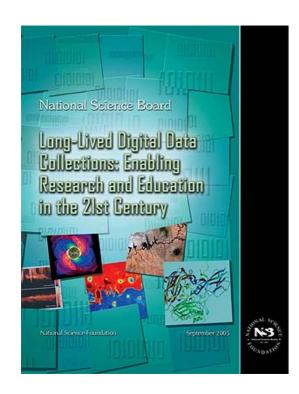


The Environment

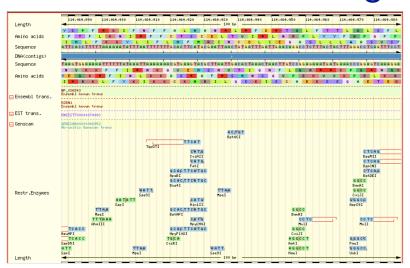


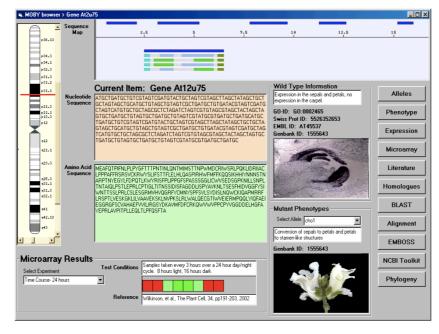
S.-Y. Kim, M. Lodge, C. Taber.





- Challenges: increased scale, heterogeneity, and re-use value of digital scientific information and data. Inadequate digital preservation strategy of long-lived data.
- Taking initial steps to catalyze the development of a federated, global system of science and engineering data collections that is open, extensible, evolvable, (and appropriately curated and long-lived.)
- Complemented by a new generation of tools and services to facilitate data mining, integration, analysis, visualization essential to transforming data into knowledge.
- NSF Leadership for OSTP/Interagency Working Group on Digital Data



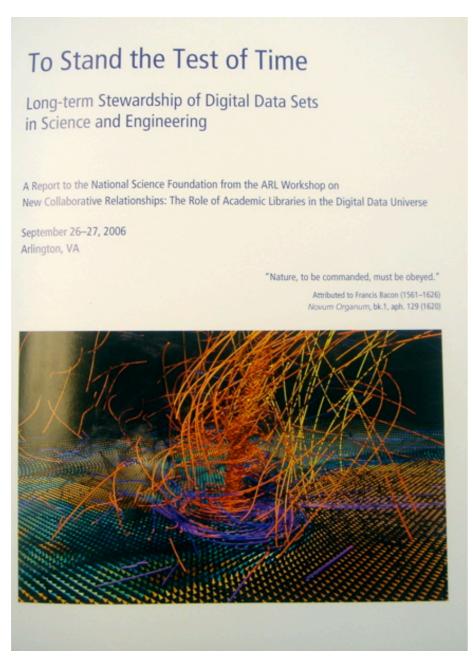








# New Report: To Stand the Test of Time



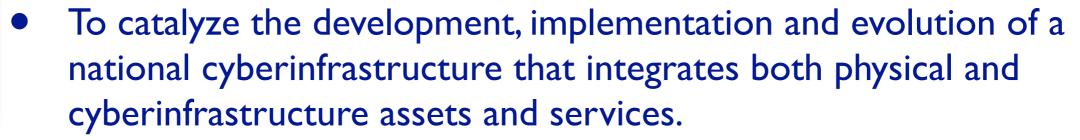
Available online at <a href="http://www.arl.org/info/events/digdatarpt.pdf">http://www.arl.org/info/events/digdatarpt.pdf</a>

Lead NSF Program
Officer for Data
Initiatives, Chris Greer is
at this meeting.











NVO

To promote and support the establishment of world-class VOs that are secure, efficient, reliable, accessible, usable, pervasive, persistent and interoperable, and that are able to exploit the full range of research and education tools available at any given time



**LEAD** 

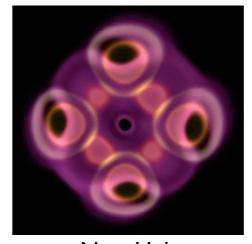
To support the development of common cyberinfrastructure resources, services, and tools that enable the effective, efficient creation and operation of end-to-end cyberinfrastructure systems for and across all science and engineering fields, nationally and internationally.



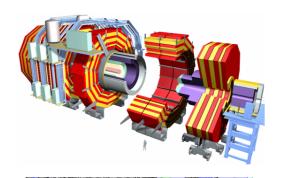
iVDgL



Non-Internal Control C



NanoHub





**CMS** 



Open Science Grid



## Instances of Virtual Organizations (VOs)

People\*

People\*

People\*

Interfaces for interaction, workflow, visualization and collaboration for distributed teams in domain/project specific and potentially functionally-complete VOs.

Mechanisms for flexible secure, coordinated resource/services sharing among dynamic collections of individuals, institutions, and resources (the Grid or service layer problem)

Distributed, heterogeneous services for:

Computation

Data, information management

Sensing, observation, activation in the world

# Alternate Names for Instances of VOs:

- Co-laboratory
- Collaboratory
- Grid (community)
- Network
- Portal
- Gateway
- Hub
- Virtual Research
   Environment (VRE)
- Cyberinfrastructure
   Collaborative
- Other?







## Some Attributes of Grid-enabled VOs

- Technical performance level of resource components: computer, data pipes, storage capacity.
- Extent, diversity and functional completeness of shared resources.
- Extent of reuse of components from elsewhere.
- Extent of interoperability with other VOs
- The model for sustainability and evolution
- Extent of support for multiple outcomes: research, educational (multiple levels), societal engagement, rapid response





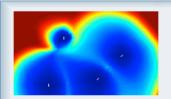
HPC

Balanced investment

"Griding"

## The Grid Movement





### Seismic Modeling and Oil Reservoir Simulations with see more Research Briefs

#### Science Gateways

The Science Gateways program is designed to enable entire communities of users with a common scientific goal to use the TeraGrid through a common

More on Science Gateways

#### ASTA

The Advanced Support for TeraGrid Applications (ASTA) Program aims to help ensure that the resources of TeraGrid are optimally utilized for important scientific technological innovation.

### TeraGrid Related Education **Resources & Opportunities**

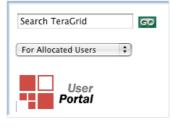
TeraGrid offer a variety of workshops, institutes, seminars and on-line learning resources to engage the community in making effective use of TeraGrid resources. A list of these learning opportunities across all of the Resource Provider sites is posted on the Education, Outreach and Training web pages at http://www.teragrid.org/eot/workshops.php

We would like to bring your attention to the following

October 16-17, 2006: Introduction to & Optimization for SDSC Sytems

October 29, 2006: Remote/Collaborative TeraScale Visualization on the TeraGrid

TeraGrid is Voted GRIDtoday Top Research Grid



10/03/2006: Pennsylvania House of Representatives Recognizes PSC's

09/28/2006: Texas Advanced Computing Center receives \$59 million

09/22/2006: Call for Papers - The 8th LCI International Conference on High-Performance Clustered Computing

09/20/2006: RENCI Bioportal Enhanced with First Workflow

09/18/2006: Katrina: After the Storm – Civic Engagement Through Arts. Humanities and Technology -

09/18/2006: Call For Participation - What To Do With A Million Books: Chicago





Search OSG at Work:

About the OSG

Science on the OSG

**Getting Started** 

News and Events

Contacts

**OSG** at Work

Tools for Collaborators

OSG at Work

Virtual Data Toolkit

**Document Database Logos and Templates** 

Monitoring

Security

Support

Science on the Open Science Grid



#### Simulating Supersymmetry with ATLAS

One of the discoveries eagerly anticipated by particle physicists working on the world's next particle collider is that of supersymmetry, a theoretical lost symmetry of nature. Physicist Sanjay Padhi from the University of Wisconsin-Madison has used Open Science Grid resources to show that there is a good possibility of discovering supersymmetry in the first few months of operation of the new collider, if the new symmetry exists in nature.

Read more...

#### OSG NEWS

- Open Science Grid Receives \$30 Million Award to Empower Scientific Collaboration and Computation
- There will be a joint EGEE/OSG session on Security at the EGEE Conference, September 25-29, 2006.
- September 11, 2006 article in GRIDToday: Running an
- Press Release, September 7, 2006: DOE Announces \$60 Million in Projects to Accelerate Scientific Discovery through Advanced Computing.

Search



**e**6ee **Enabling Grids** for E-sciencE

EGEE PROJECT

EGEE & INDUSTRY

**USERS AND EGEE** 

EGEE EVENTS

WORLDWIDE GRID

NEWSROOM



Cyberinfr

#### Welcome to EGEE (Enabling Grids for E-sciencE).

The Enabling Grids for E-sciencE project brings together scientists and engineers from more than 90 institutions in 32 countries world-wide to provide a seamless Grid infrastructure for e-Science that is available to scientists 24 hours-a-day. Conceived from the start as a four-year project, the second two-year phase started on 1 April 2006, and is funded by the European Commission.

Expanding from originally two scientific fields, high energy physics and life sciences, EGEE now integrates applications from many other scientific fields, ranging from geology to computational chemistry. Generally, the EGEE Grid infrastructure is ideal for any scientific research especially where the time and resources needed for running the applications are considered impractical when using traditional IT infrastructures.



Register as a Community Member | Log-in | RSS

First EELA Bulletin - EELA News -Year 1, Issue 1 now available

. Read more

Try the GRID

Click here

Become a User

Want to become a user of the EGEE Grid? Click here

#### Collaborating Projects

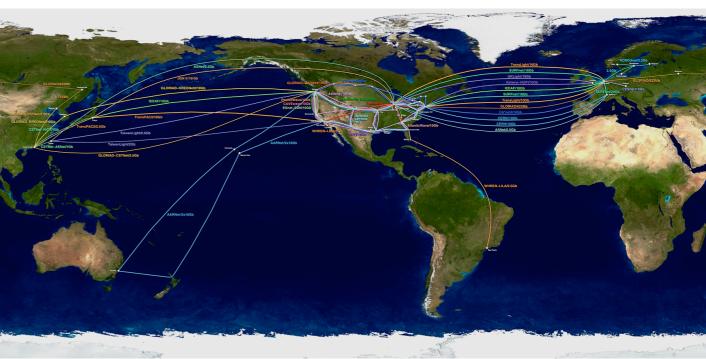
If your project is related to EGEE, please register it here

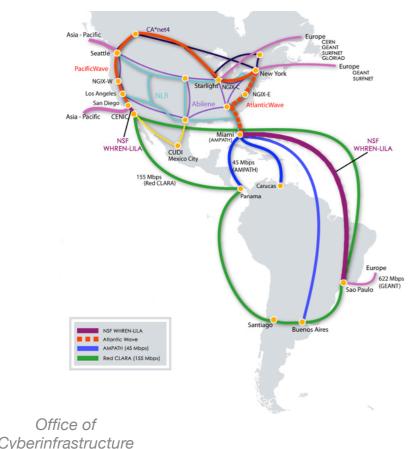


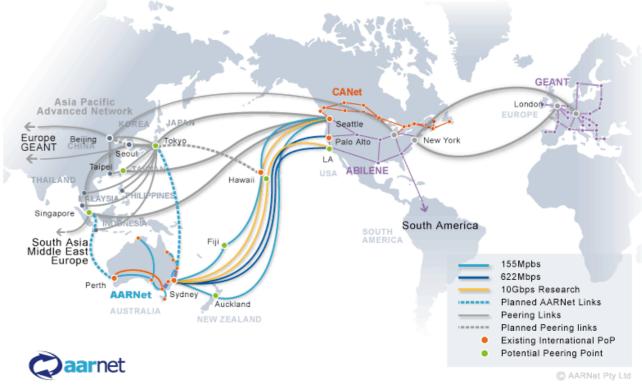


## VO-substrate: International R&E Networking



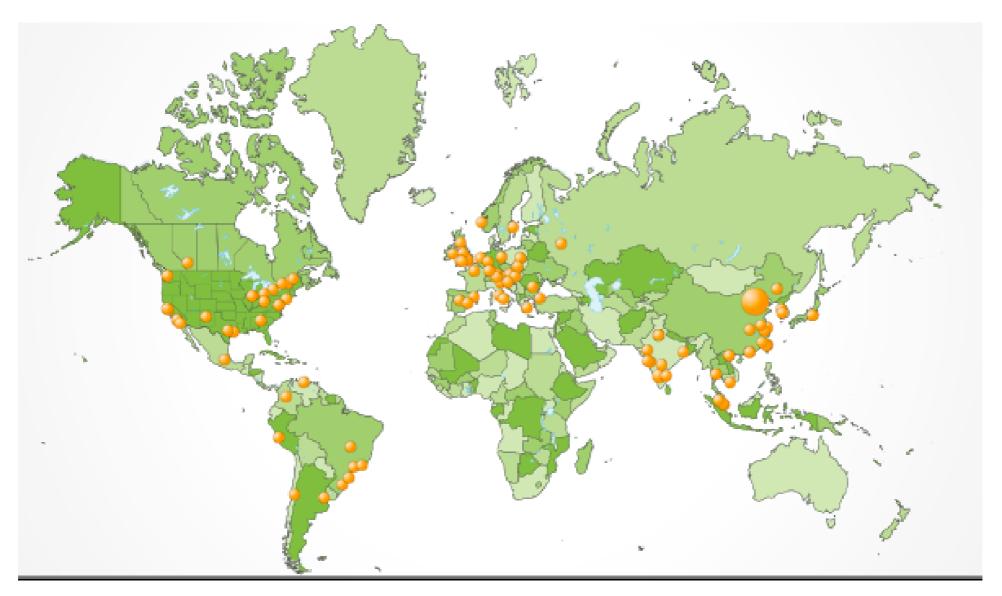








# Globus.org Page View, Nov. 2006



globus.org pageviews during November 2006 196,000 in total, each dot is a location with > ~100





# Globus.org Downloads, Nov. 2006

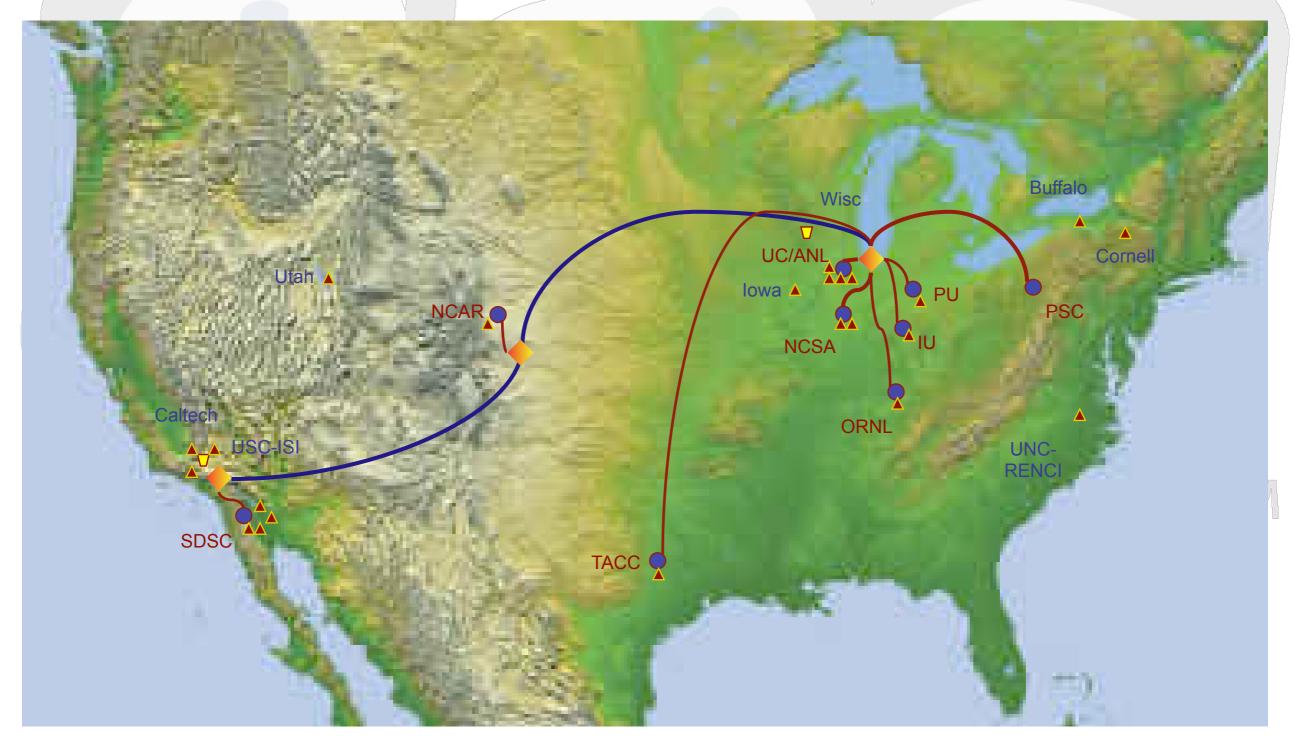


globus.org downloads of software during November 2006 196,000 in total, each dot is a location with > ~100





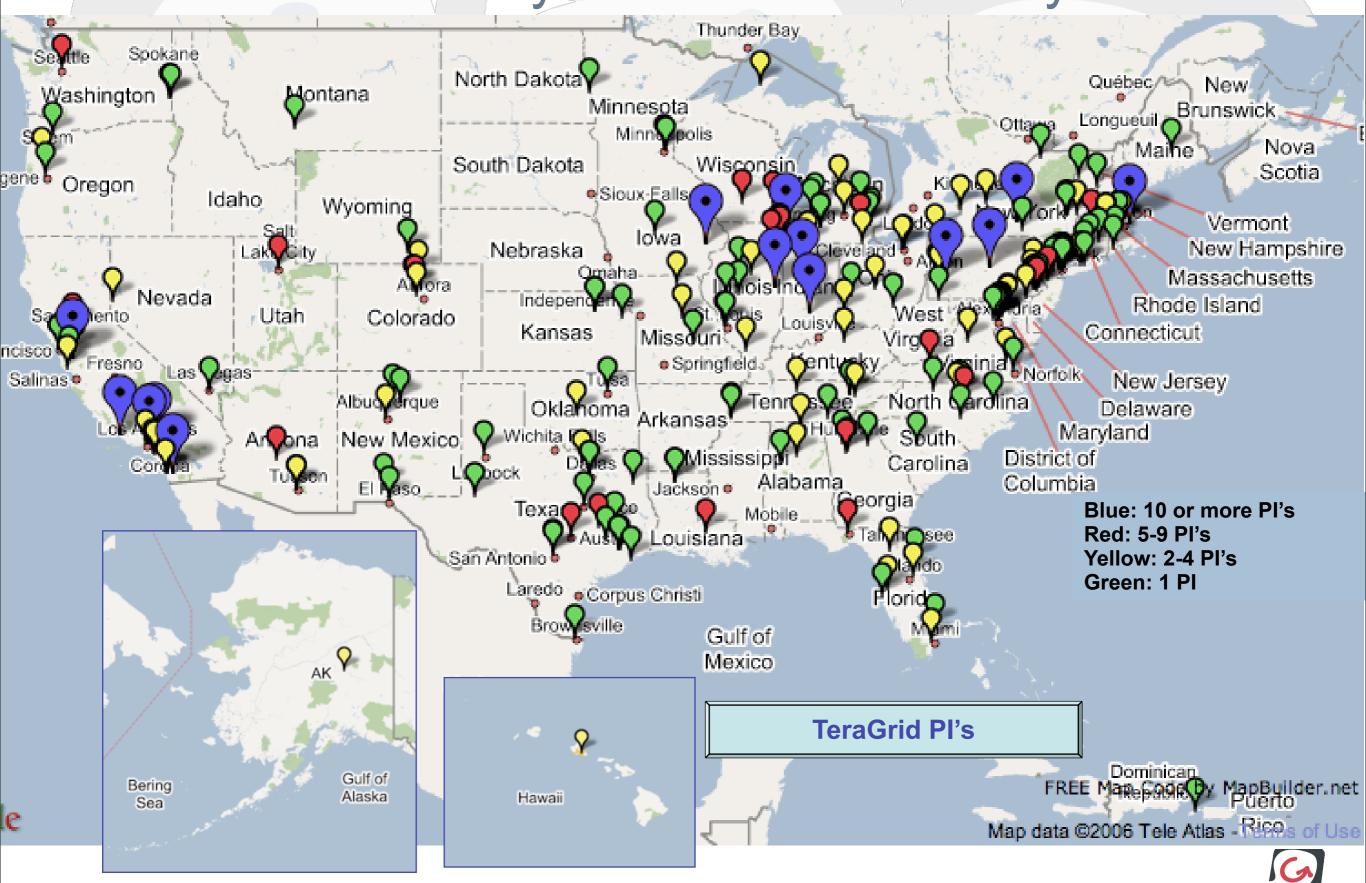
## TeraGrid: Integrating NSF Cyberinfrastructure



TeraGrid is a facility that integrates computational, information, and analysis resources at the San Diego Supercomputer Center, the Texas Advanced Computing Center, the University of Chicago / Argonne National Laboratory, the National Center for Supercomputing Applications, Purdue University, Indiana University, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, the Pittsburgh Supercomputing Center, and the National Center for Atmospheric Research.



## TeraGrid Pl's By Institution as of May 2006



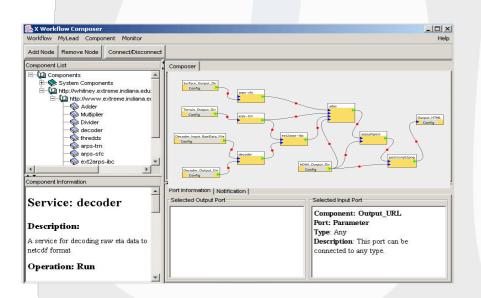
Charlie Catlett (cec@uchicago.edu)

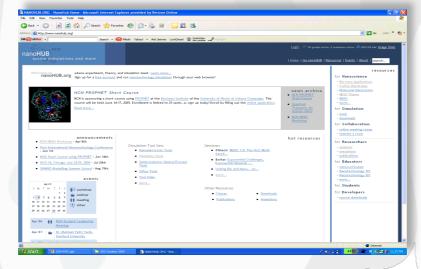
2

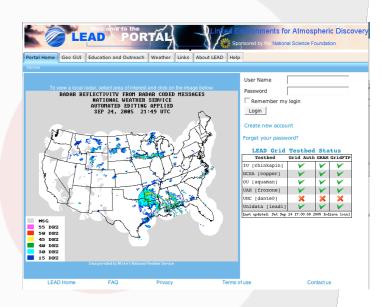
**TeraGrid** 

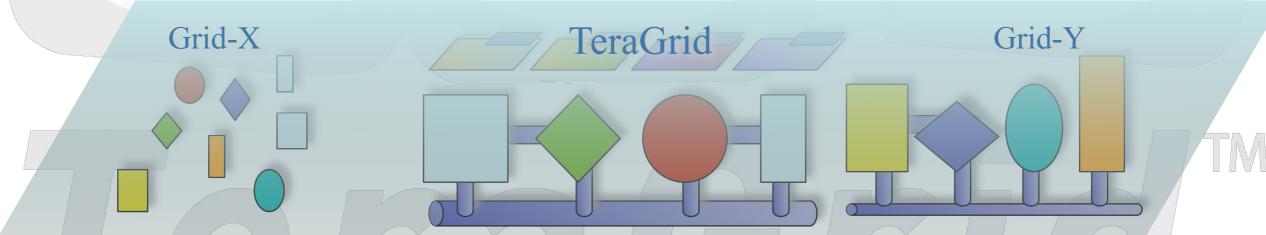
June 2006

# TeraGrid Science Gateways Initiative: Community Interface to Grids









- Common Web Portal or application interfaces (database access, computation, workflow, etc).
- "Back-End" use of TeraGrid computation, information management, visualization, or other services.
- Standard approaches so that science gateways may readily access resources in any cooperating Grid without technical modification.

## TeraGrid Science Gateway Partner Sites



21 Science Gateway Partners (and growing) - Over 100 partner Institutions

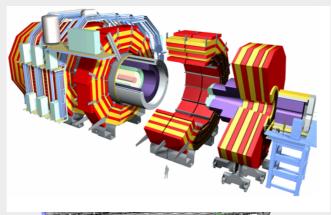


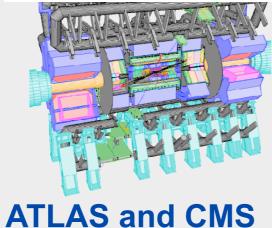
## CI/VO Enabled Science



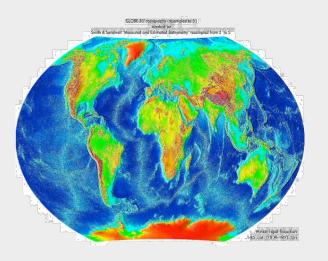
**NVO and ALMA** 







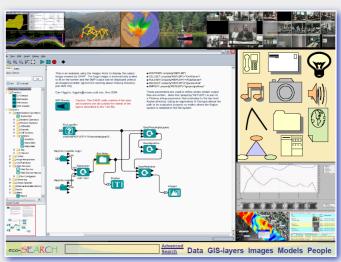




**Climate Change** 



**LIGO** 



**NEON** 

The number of international-scale projects is growing rapidly!

# Virtual Organizations offer additional modes of interaction between People, Information, and Facilities

## **Time**

Geographic
Place
Different Same

Same Different (synchronous)

## ST-SP

P: Physical mtgs
I: Print-on-paper
books, journals
F: Physical labs,
studios, shops

## ST-DP

P:AV conference I:Web search F: Online instruments

## **DT-SP**

P: Shared notebook
I: Library reserves
F: Time-shared physical labs, ...

## **DT-DP**

P: Email
I: Knowbots
F: Autonomous
observatories

Physical +
Virtual,
Not Physical
vs. Virtual

P: people, I: information, F: facilities, instruments

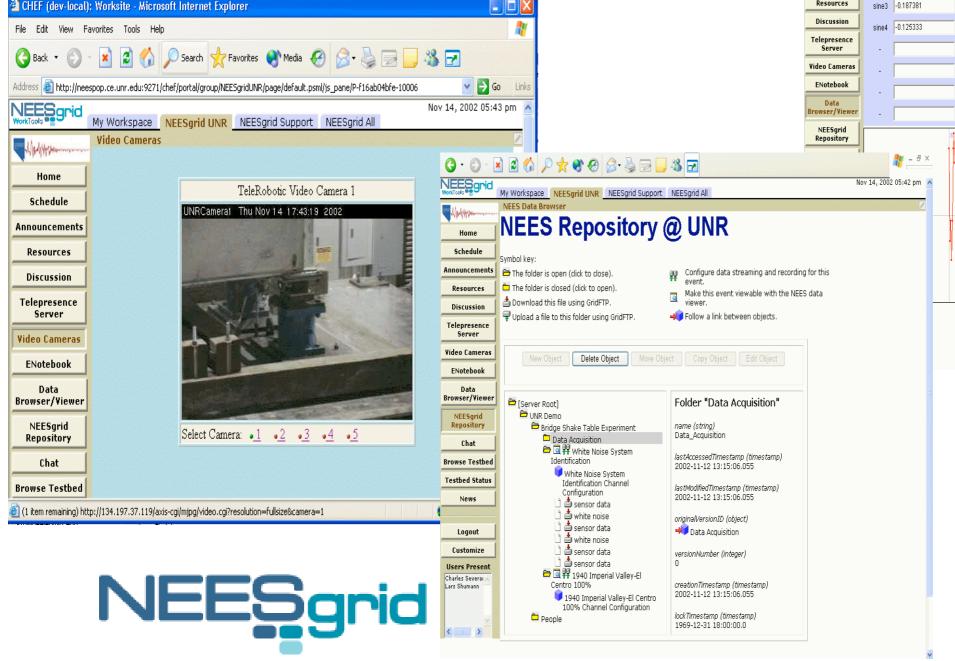
## Let's look at a few real example Grid Science Gateways

(about a dozen ... many more exist!)

These example slides courtesy of D. Gannon

## **NEESGrid**

Realtime access to earthquake Shake table experiments at remote sites. CHEF (dev-local): Worksite - Microsoft Internet Explorer View Favorites Tools Help



28

· 💌 🙎 🔥 🔎 🤺 🚱 🥝 🔂 🔜 🔜 🦝

Event: "core: ex2 sine1-4"

sine1 -0.062791

sine2 -0.24869

Schedule

Resources

Nov 14, 2002 05:40 pm

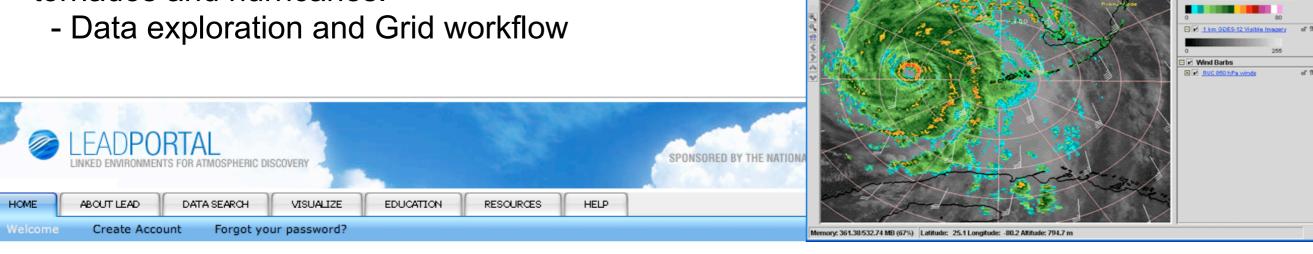
## BIRN - Biomedical Information

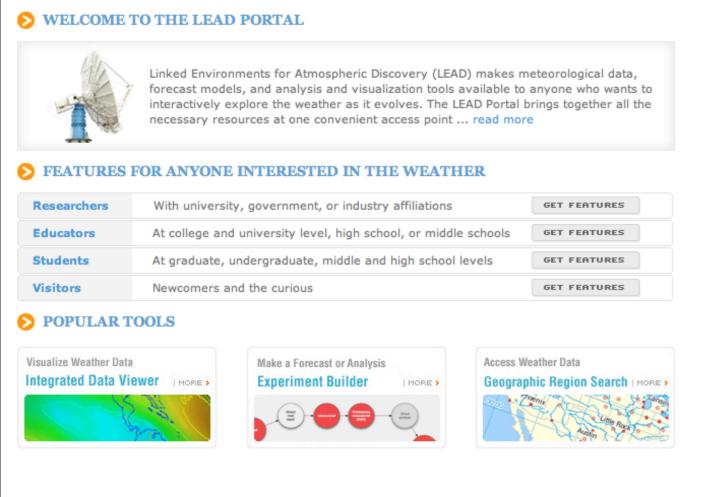


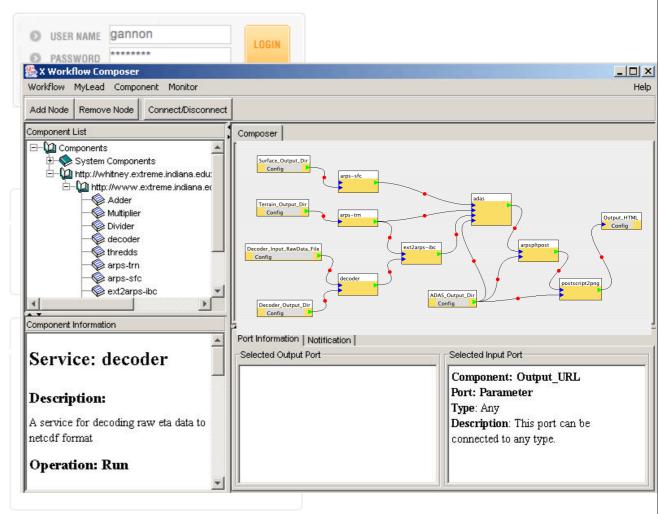
## Mesoscale Meteorology

File Edit Displays Data Collaboration Help

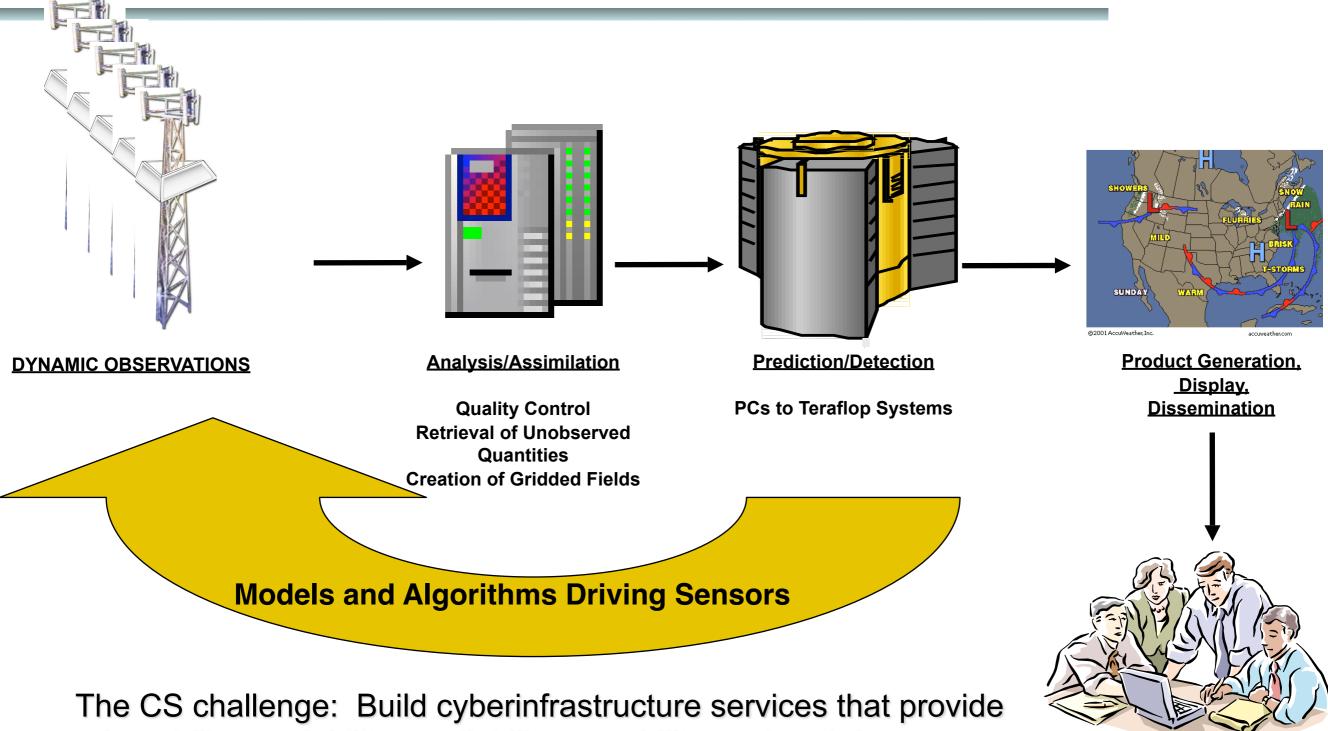
NSF LEAD project - making the tools that are needed to make accurate predictions of tornados and hurricanes.







## The LEAD Vision: Adaptive Cyberinfrastructure



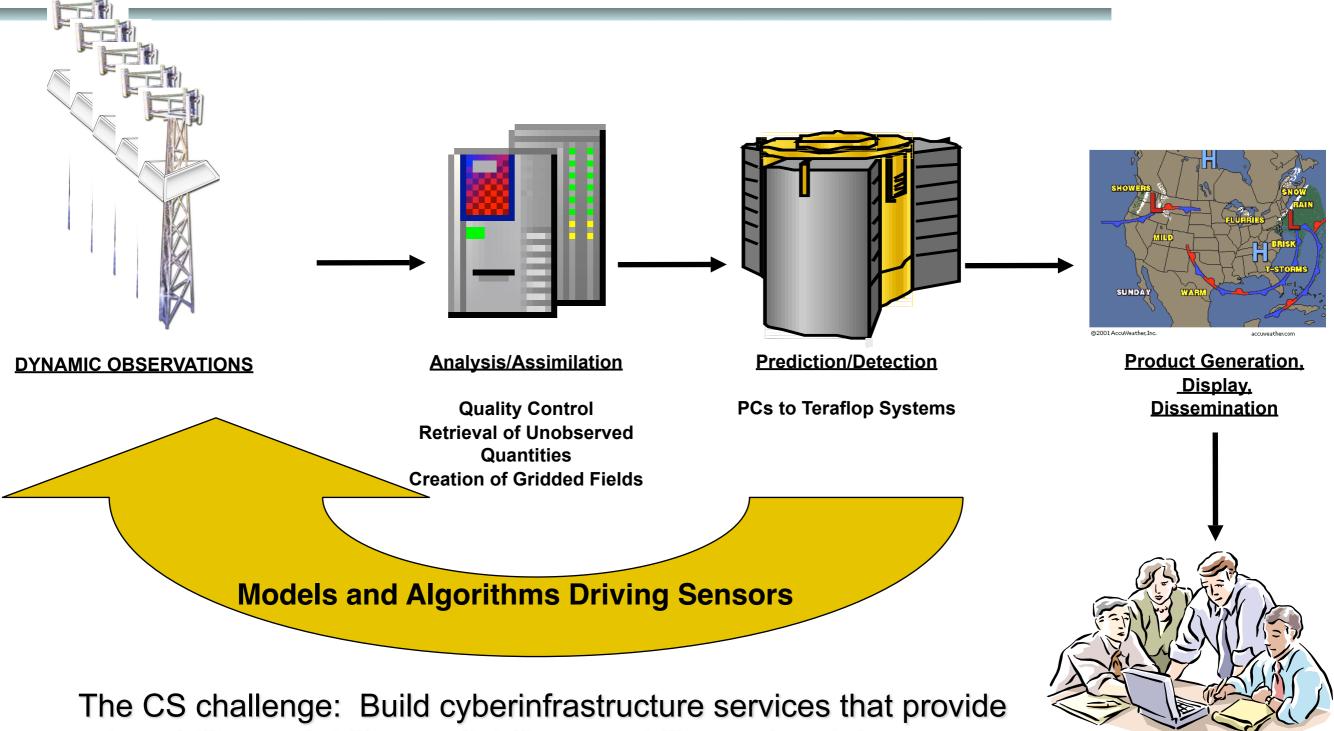
The CS challenge: Build cyberinfrastructure services that provide adaptability, scalability, availability, useability, and real-time response.

From D. Gannon

**End Users** 

NWS
Private Companies
Students

## The LEAD Vision: Adaptive Cyberinfrastructure



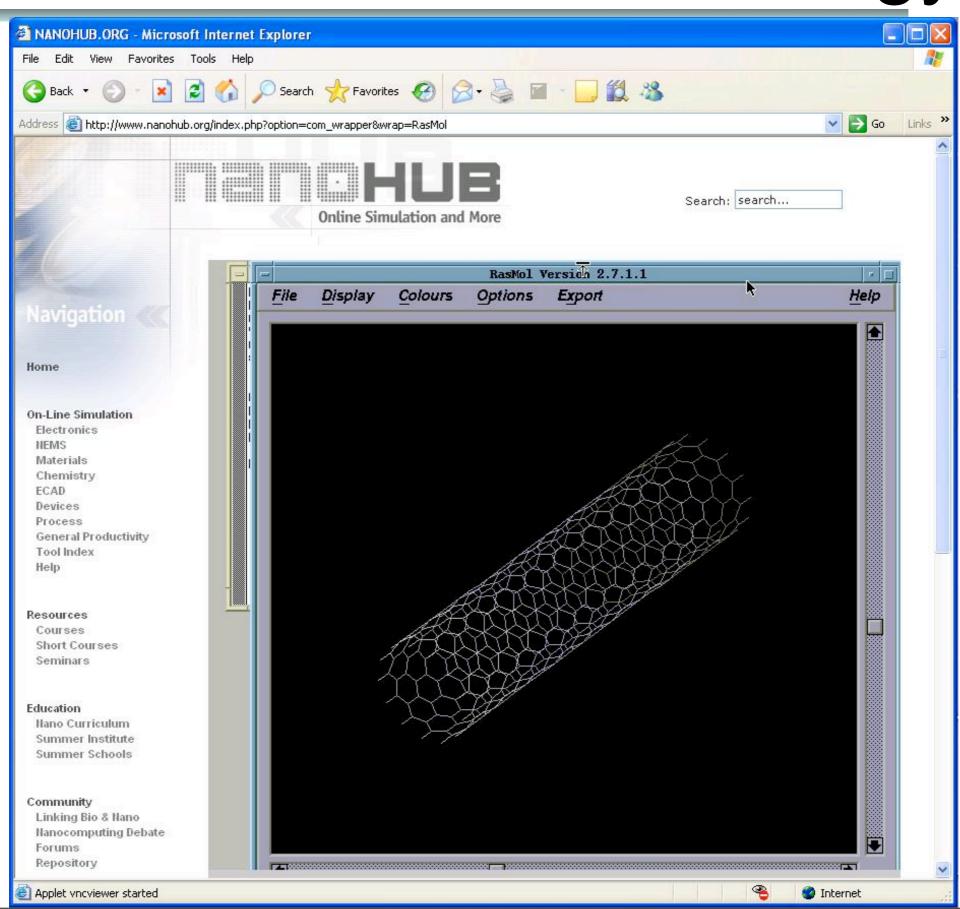
The CS challenge: Build cyberinfrastructure services that provide adaptability, scalability, availability, useability, and real-time response.

From D. Gannon

End Users

NWS
Private Companies
Students

## Nanohub - nanotechnology





- Learning supported by CI. (cyber-enabled learning).
- Workforce development to create and use CI for S&E research and education.



- Broadened participation: Exploit the new opportunities that cyberinfrastructure brings for ... people who, because of physical capabilities, location, or history, have been excluded from the frontiers of scientific and engineering research and education.
- Explore CI support for integrated research and education.











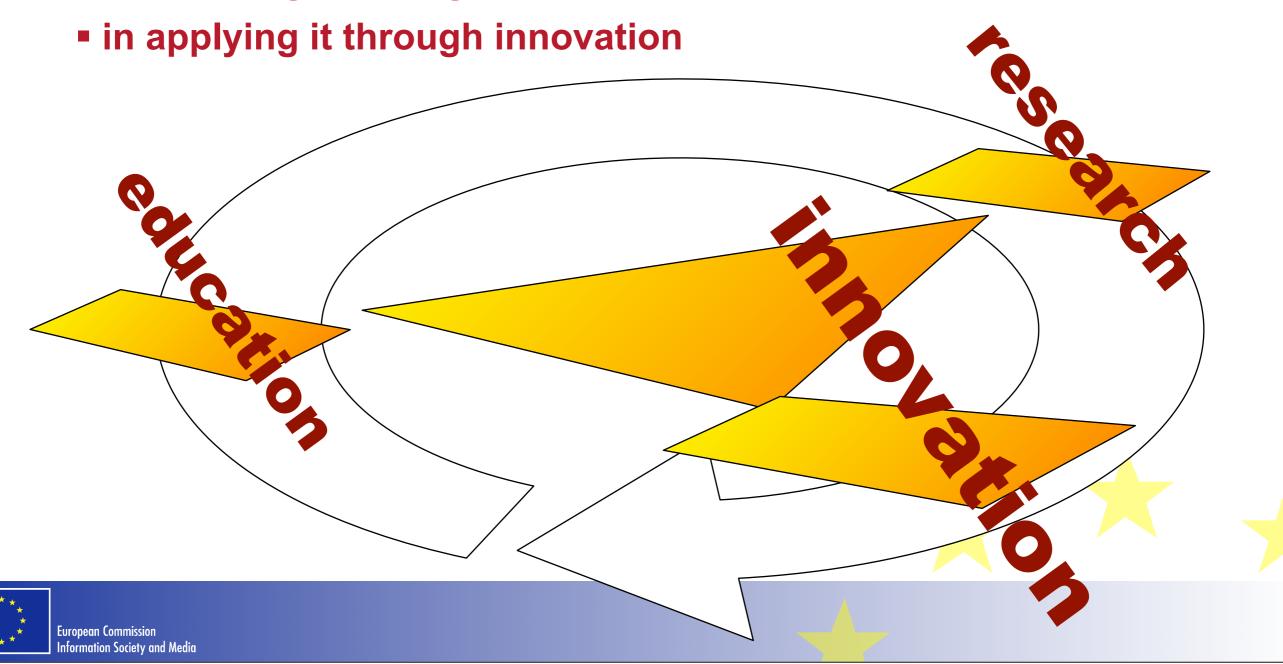
MARIACHI

CyberBridges

## FP7 - Putting the knowledge triangle at work

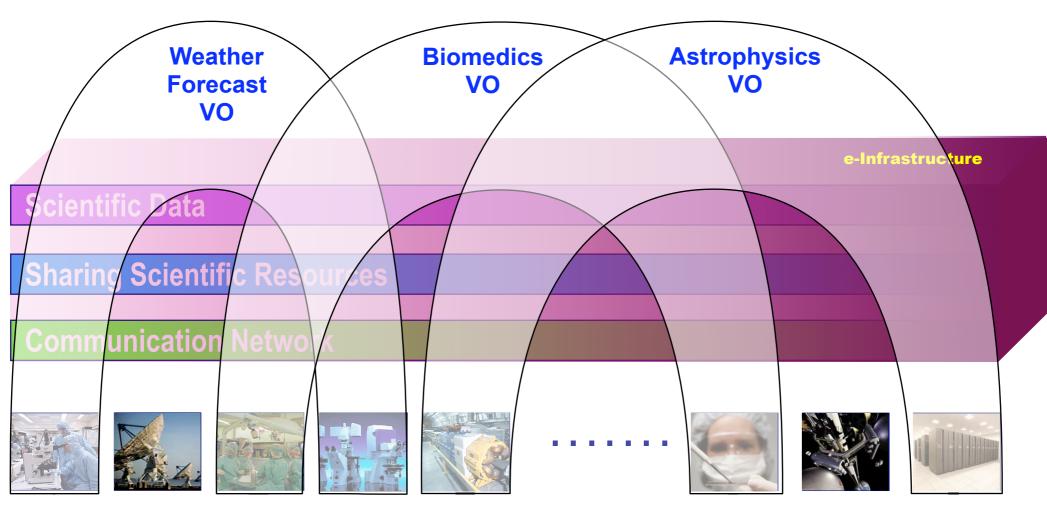
To be a genuinely competitive knowledge economy, Europe must be better

- in producing knowledge through research
- in diffusing it through education



## e-Infrastructures in FP7 - strategy - Virtual Organizations (VO)

# Bringing the best brains together Sharing the best scientific resources



**Producing the best science** 



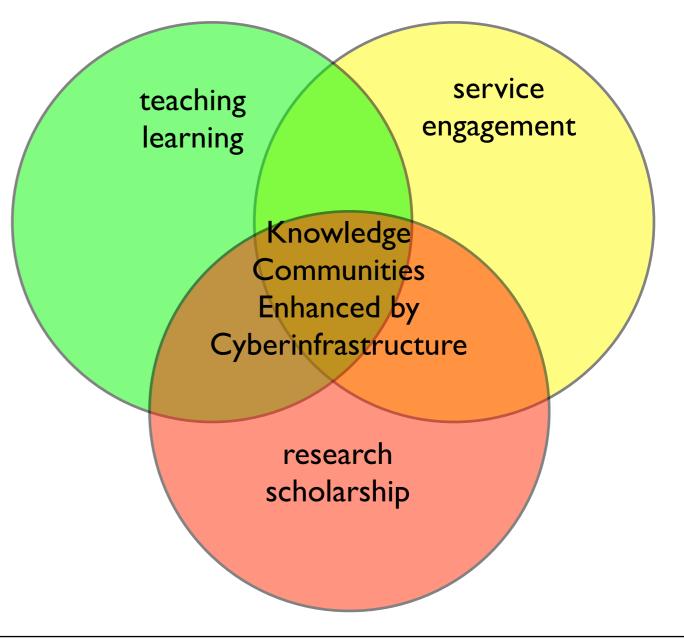






## And while we are at it...

- platforms in support of research, learning, and societal engagement in ways that exploit complementarity between them?
  - "Better than being there."
  - Pasteur's Quadrant research
  - Ubiquitous learning ecologies



The opportunity is more than networked information. It is about using ICT/CI as an enhancement platform for knowledge-based communities to learn, discover, and engage in more "barrier free" ways.



## New Learning and Discovery Ecosystems:

# The Meta University A Personal View

What we are observing is the early emergence of a *Meta University* -- a transcendent, accessible, empowering, dynamic, communally-constructed framework of open materials and platforms on which much of higher education worldwide can be constructed or enhanced.

From Charles M. Vest, President Emeritus of MIT

## The Meta University

- Will enable -- not replace -- residential campuses
- Will bring cost efficiencies to institutions through shared development;
- Will be adaptable -- not prescriptive;
- Will serve both teachers and learners;
- Will speed the propagation of high-quality education and scholarship;
- Will build capacity for economic development;
- Will build bridges across cultures and political boundaries; and
- Will be particularly important to the developing world.

From Charles M. Vest, President Emeritus of MIT 39

Something to ponder.....

## Global Needs

Half of the world's population is under 20 years old.

Today, there are over 30 million people who are fully qualified to enter a university, but there is no place available. This number will grow to over 100 million during the next decade.

To meet the staggering global demand for advanced education, a major university would need to be created every week.

"In most of the world, higher education is mired in a crisis of access, cost, and flexibility. The dominant forms of higher education in developed nations—campus based, high cost, limited use of technology—seem ill-suited to addressing global education needs of the billions of young people who will require it in the decades ahead."

Sir John Daniels

From James J. Duderstadt, President Emeritus, U. of Michigan

## Chinese and English on the Go (CHENGO)





http://www.elanguage.cn/



# OCW & China Open Resources for Education (CORE)



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Membership

#### Welcome to CORE

CORE—China Open Resource for Education— is a non-profit organization. Her mission is to promote closer interaction and open sharing of educational resources between Chinese and international universities, which CORE envisions as the future of world education.

CORE is committed to providing Chinese universities with free and easy access to global open educational resources.

MIT OpenCourseWare, since its inception in 2002, has become the world model of educational sharing. Together, CORE and MIT have brought OCW to China. CORE has developed partnerships with international organizations and Chinese universities to enhance higher education in China, promote open sharing of educational resources in China, and share Chinese OCW globally. It achieves this through a variety of programs including establishing Lead Universities, translation, quality control, localization, and utilization of open educational resources.

CORE most values open sharing and partnership and will assist the Chinese universities to share alike.

we in common believe with Charles M. Vest, MIT's ex-president who started MIT OCW that "education can be advanced—by constantly widening access to information and by inspiring others to participate" and agree with new president, Susan Hockfield, that faculty and "students everywhere can benefit from [joining] a global learning community in which knowledge and ideas are shared openly and freely for the benefit of all"

We look forward to your participation!

#### News

- Representatives from Hewlett Foundation Visit CORE NEW
- Dalian Meeting of OCW-Translating Teachers and Volunteers NEW



### Questionnaires

for anyone involved in OER activities

OER--Open Educational Resources

Open Resources Links ‡

#### New Courses Of Chinese Version OCW

Competition, January(IAP)2005

- Microeconomic Theory IV, Spring 2003
- Economic Development & Technical Capabilities, Spring 2004
- Dialogue in Art, Architecture and Urbanism, Spring 2003
- Analysis of Historical Structures Fall 2004



## 中国开放式教育资源共享协会

#### China Open Resources for Education

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### ● CORE代表参加信息社会世界峰会 ——CORE OCW模式受到与会者高度赞赏

根据联合国大会第56/183号决议,经过长期的筹备工作,信息社会世界峰会第二阶段会议(会议背景)于2005年11月 1 6 日上午在突尼斯首都隆重开幕,首脑会议的目标是"建设一个以人为本、具有包容性和面向发展的信息社会。在这样一个社会中,人人可以创造、获取、使用和分享信息和知识,使个人、社区和各国人民均能充分发挥各自的潜力,促进实现可持续发展并提高生活质量。"该会议由联合国指定由国际电信联盟(ITU)组织,包括中国国务院副总理黄菊在内的近50位国家元首和政府首脑、175个国家的18000多名代表参加了这次峰会。

在为期3天的会议期间,与会代表主要讨论为缩小富国和穷国间的"数字鸿沟"筹措资金和全球因特网管理等问题(会议主题列表及相关讨论)。峰会由一次组织工作会议(会议视频)、一场开幕式(会议视频)、八次全体会议(会议视频)以及圆桌会议和高级专题讨论会议组成。(会议日程)

突尼斯总统本•阿里在开幕式上强调加快建设信息社会对人类未来发展的重要性,并希望此次大会能真正解决信息社会建设进程中遇到的实际问题。他认为,信息社会的建设需要确立全球性的道德标准,以防止因滥用信息技术而产生的负面影响,同时应避免危及世界文化的多样性。(发言原文)

联合国秘书长安南在开幕式上发表讲话,呼吁在信息社会建设进程中加强国际合作,并对广大发展中国家提供更多帮助。他指出,目前信息社会建设中遇到的问题多是政治性的,妥善解决这些问题将有助于缩小富国与穷国间现存的"数字鸿沟",关键是有关各方应尽快采取具体行动。他表示联合国将在这方面发挥其应有作用,并通过利用先进的信息和通信技术,给予人民他们所需的工具和技术,并提供有效使用这些工具和技术的知识和训练,以扩大、建立、助长和解放人类潜能,给予人民通过媒介和跨越鸿沟寻求、取得和分享信息和思想的权利,推动千年发展目标的实现。(发言原文)





## New Opportunities

"Cyberinfrastructure-enhanced knowledge communities offer the potential for enabling a new wave of global-scale collaboration across multiple disciplines, geography, and institutions. It could empower a revolution in **what** science explores, **how** it is done, and **who** participates.

Realizing this potential will, however, also required a new wave of commitment to collaboration between the complex array of stakeholders necessary to create, deploy, sustain, and apply cyberinfrastructure in transformative ways.

Cyberinfrastructure both enables and requires a new wave of collaboration."

D. E. Atkins, Keynote for EDUCAUSE Australasia, Auckland, NZ, April 5-8, 2005





- and Networks are the fundamental platform need to remove barriers of time and distance. Thanks for all you are doing. 謝謝
- ●謝謝您做着的所有
- Questions and Discussion 問題



